

CITY OF COLUSA, CALIFORNIA



**SINGLE AUDIT ACT
REPORTS AND SCHEDULES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2025**

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CITY OF COLUSA
Single Audit Act
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council
City of Colusa
Colusa, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Colusa, California, (City) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated January 20, 2026.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We identified certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as items 2025-001 through 2025-003 that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council
City of Colusa
Colusa, California

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

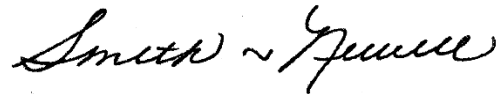
As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

City's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the City's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The City's responses were not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the responses.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Smith & Newell", written in black ink.

Smith & Newell CPAs
Yuba City, California
January 20, 2026

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM
AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY
THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council
City of Colusa
Colusa, California

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the City of Colusa, California's (City) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of the City's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. The City's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the City complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the City and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the City's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the City's federal programs.

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council
City of Colusa
Colusa, California

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the City's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the City's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures, include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the City's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the City's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council
City of Colusa
Colusa, California

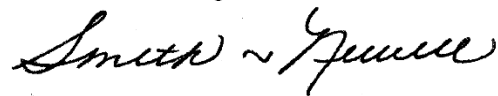
Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Colusa, California, (City) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated January 20, 2026, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.



Smith & Newell CPAs
Yuba City, California
January 20, 2026

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CITY OF COLUSA
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Total Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development				
State Department of Housing and Community Development: Community Development Block Grants/State's Program and Non-Entitlement Grants in Hawaii	14.228	Outstanding Loans	-	1,776,130
Home Investment Partnerships Program	14.239	Outstanding Loans	-	885,630
Home Investment Partnerships Program	14.239	Program Income	-	1,653
Subtotal 14.239			-	887,283
Total U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development			-	2,663,413
U.S. Department of Transportation				
State Department of Transportation: Safe Streets and Roads for All	20.939	-	-	168,465
Total U.S. Department of Transportation			-	168,465
U.S. Department of the Treasury				
Direct Program: Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	-	-	283,209
Total U.S. Department of the Treasury			-	283,209
Environmental Protection Agency				
State Water Resource Control Board: Drinking Water State Revolving Fund	66.468	66-Unknown	-	1,449,378
Clean Water State Revolving Fund	66.458	66-Unknown	-	7,493,093
Total Environmental Protection Agency			-	8,942,471
Total			\$ -	\$ 12,057,558

See the accompanying Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

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CITY OF COLUSA
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

1. REPORTING ENTITY

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards presents the activity of all federal financial assistance programs of the City of Colusa, California (City). The City's reporting entity is defined in Note 1 to the City's basic financial statements. All federal awards received directly from federal agencies as well as federal awards passed through other government agencies are included on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the City, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the City.

2. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures or expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements, regardless of the measurement focus applied. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, is presented using the modified accrual basis of accounting for grants accounted for in the governmental fund types and the accrual basis of accounting for grants accounted for in the proprietary fund types, as described in the notes to the City financial statements. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowed or are limited as to reimbursements. In addition, the outstanding balance of prior years' loans that have significant continuing compliance requirements have been included in total federal expenditures.

3. INDIRECT COST RATE

The City has elected not to use the 10 percent (changed to 15 percent for grants awarded on or after October 1, 2024) de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

4. RELATIONSHIP TO FEDERAL FINANCIAL REPORTS

The amounts reported in the accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards agree or can be reconciled with amounts reported in the related federal financial assistance reports.

5. RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The amounts reported in the accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards agree or can be reconciled with amounts reported in the City's basic financial statements.

6. PASS-THROUGH ENTITIES' IDENTIFYING NUMBER

When federal awards were received from a pass-through entity, the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards shows, if available, the identifying number assigned by the pass-through entity. When no identifying number is shown, the City determined that no identifying number is assigned for the program or the City was unable to obtain an identifying number from the pass-through entity.

CITY OF COLUSA
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

7. LOANS WITH CONTINUING COMPLIANCE REQUIREMENTS

The City participates in certain federal award programs that sponsor revolving loan programs, which are administered by the City. These programs require servicing arrangements with the City. The funds are returned to the programs upon repayment of the principal and interest. In accordance with Section 200.510 of the Uniform Guidance, the City has reported the outstanding balance of loans from previous years that have significant continuing compliance requirements as of June 30, 2025, along with the value of total outstanding and new loans made during the current year.

The programs listed below had the following aggregate, federally funded loans outstanding at June 30, 2025:

Assistance Listing Number	Program Title	Amount Outstanding	
		July 1, 2024	June 30, 2025
14.228	Community Development Block Grants/State's Program and Non-Entitlement Grants in Hawaii	\$ 1,776,130	\$ 1,887,646
14.239	Home Investment Partnerships Program	<u>885,630</u>	<u>892,161</u>
	Total Loans Outstanding	<u>\$ 2,661,760</u>	<u>\$ 2,779,807</u>

CITY OF COLUSA
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

Financial Statements	<u>Status</u>
1. Type of auditor's report issued	Unmodified
2. Internal controls over financial reporting:	
a. Material weaknesses identified?	No
b. Significant deficiencies identified and not considered to be material weaknesses?	Yes
3. Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	No
Federal Awards	
1. Internal control over major programs:	
a. Material weaknesses identified?	No
b. Significant deficiencies identified and not considered to be material weaknesses?	No
2. Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:	Unmodified
3. Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR Section 200.516(a)?	No
4. Identification of major programs:	
66.458 Drinking Water State Revolving Fund	
66.468 Clean Water State Revolving Fund	
5. Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs?	\$750,000
6. Auditee qualified as a low-risk auditee under 2 CFR Section 200.520?	Yes

SECTION II - FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	2025-001
Audit Adjustments	2025-002
Payroll Withholdings	2025-003

SECTION III - FEDERAL AWARDS FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

None

CITY OF COLUSA
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

2025-001 Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Significant Deficiency)

Criteria

Uniform Guidance Title 2 Section 200.510(b) requires that the City prepare a Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (SEFA) for the period covered by the City's financial statements. Section 200.502 states that the determination of when a federal award is expended should be based on when the activity related to the federal award occurs.

Condition

Total expenditures reported on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (SEFA) as presented at the beginning of audit fieldwork was overstated by (\$174,532).

Cause

The City did not reconcile expenditures reported on its SEFA schedules.

Effect

Total expenditures reported on the SEFA prepared by the City were incorrectly stated and required adjustment.

Questioned Cost

No questioned costs were identified as a result of our procedures.

Context

Not applicable.

Repeat Finding

This is a repeat of prior year finding 2024-001.

Recommendation

We recommend that the City review the requirements of the Uniform Guidance to ensure that the expenditures reported on the SEFA are correctly stated.

Views of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Action

Refer to separate Management's Corrective Action Plan for views of responsible officials and management's responses.

CITY OF COLUSA
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

2025-002 Audit Adjustments (Significant Deficiency)

Criteria

Government auditing standards require independent auditors to evaluate all unadjusted misstatements of financial statements. Furthermore, producing timely audited financial statements is more difficult when adjustments are not recorded prior to the start of the annual audit.

Condition

At the time of our audit, we noted that the financial statements as presented to us for audit contained misstatements in accounts receivable, retentions payable, depreciation expense and accumulated depreciation that required prior year adjustments.

Cause

The City had not reviewed and reconciled all accounts in the general ledger.

Effect

The financial statements as presented to us contained misstatements and required adjustments.

Questioned Cost

No questioned costs were identified as a result of our procedures.

Context

Not applicable.

Repeat Finding

This is a repeat of prior year finding 2024-002.

Recommendation

We recommend that the City review and reconcile all accounts so that required adjustments can be recorded prior to the start of the annual audit.

Views of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Action

Refer to separate Management's Corrective Action Plan for views of responsible officials and management's responses.

CITY OF COLUSA
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

2025-003 Payroll Withholdings (Significant Deficiency)

Criteria

Payroll laws and regulations require that employee federal and state payroll income tax be withheld according to employee Forms W-4 and DE-4.

Condition

At the time of fieldwork, we noted that five of the six employees tested as part of the payroll transaction test in which the amount withheld did not agree to the amount authorized on Forms W-4 and/or DE-4.

Cause

The software the City uses to process payroll calculates all withholdings as if the employee signed a W-4 prior to 2020.

Effect

An incorrect amount of federal and/or state income was withheld for five employees tested.

Questioned Cost

No questioned costs were identified as a result of our procedures.

Context

Not applicable.

Repeat Finding

This is not a repeat finding.

Recommendation

We recommend that the City review the information input into the payroll software to ensure accuracy of withholdings.

Views of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Action

Refer to separate Management's Corrective Action Plan for views of responsible officials and management's responses.



CITY OF COLUSA

425 WEBSTER STREET * COLUSA, CA 95932 * (530) 458-4941 * FAX (530) 458-8674

CITY OF COLUSA, CALIFORNIA

Status of Prior Year Findings and Questioned Costs

And

Corrective Action Plan

For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Compiled by: Ishrat Aziz-Khan

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CITY OF COLUSA
Schedule of Prior Year Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Audit Reference	Status of Prior Year Recommendations
2024-001	Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Recommendation We recommend that the City review the requirements of the Uniform Guidance to ensure that the expenditures reported on the SEFA are correctly stated. Status Not Implemented
2024-002	Audit Adjustments Recommendation We recommend that the City review and reconcile all accounts so that required adjustments can be recorded prior to the start of the annual audit. Status Not Implemented

CITY OF COLUSA
Management's Corrective Action Plan
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Finding 2025-001 Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Significant Deficiency)

We recommend that the City review the requirements of the Uniform Guidance to ensure that the expenditures reported on the SEFA are correctly stated.

Management's Response: We acknowledge that the SLRF expenses were not reported currently at the beginning of the audit fieldwork in FY 2023-24. The City took corrective action and reconciled the funds in FY 2024-25. The Auditor confirmed that in FY 2024-25, the outstanding loan balance for HCD grants were reported on SEFA as of June 30, 2025, instead of June 30, 2024.

Responsible Individual: Ishrat Aziz-Khan, Finance Director

Corrective Action Plan: The City staff will be more vigilant on reporting the outstanding balances in next year's SEFA report.

Anticipated Completion Date: July 1, 2025

Finding 2025-002 Audit Adjustments (Significant Deficiency)

We recommend that the City review and reconcile all accounts so that required adjustments can be recorded prior to the start of the annual audit.

Management's Response: We agree that the City's software cannot produce the reports on time and in a usable manner. We have to wait 60 days after June 30th before we can work on closing the year. Most of the reconciliation work is done manually and leaves the possibility of errors.

Responsible Individual: Ishrat Aziz-Khan, Finance Director

Corrective Action Plan: The City is in the process of implementing the new software, Tyler Tech. This will improve the accounting functionality and expedite the reporting process. This will expedite the year-end closing process and the staff will have more time to review the account reconciliation.

Anticipated Completion Date: The software is in the implementation stages. Configurations, implementation, and training are underway for different modules of the software and projected to be done by October 2026. Meanwhile, staff will be more vigilant about the accounts' reconciliations before the auditor's fieldwork. The Excel spreadsheet will be utilized to keep track of each grant until the implementation is complete.

CITY OF COLUSA
Management's Corrective Action Plan
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Finding 2025-003 Payroll Withholdings (Significant Deficiency)

We recommend that the City review the information input into the payroll software to ensure accuracy of withholdings.

Management's Response: We agree that the City's accounting software miscalculated Federal and state withholding slightly.

Responsible Individual: Ishrat Aziz-Khan, Finance Director

Corrective Action Plan: The City is in transition to the new accounting software with anticipation that the Federal and state withholding will be calculated correctly. Furthermore, the staff test each employee's Federal and state income tax withholding out of the new system for one quarter and the first payroll each calendar year.

Anticipated Completion Date: The City is scheduled to run the first payroll of 2026 out of the new accounting software, Tyler Tech.

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